

Zdravo budi!

**ZAŠTITA PROIZVODA  
OD  
KRIVOTVORENJA  
S  
OSVRTOM NA LIJEKOVE**

**mr. sc. Ivan Berljak  
Belupo d. d.  
Razvoj ambalaže**

# Zdravo budi!



- **Krvotvorenjem** se naziva **izrada proizvoda koji imitiraju originalni proizvod označen žigom na način da na prvi pogled stvaraju dojam da se radi o originalnom proizvodu**. Najčešći razlog krivotvorenja je **nelegitimno stjecanje koristi** od ugleda ili popularnosti koju kod potrošača uživa originalni proizvod, žig ili nositelj žiga. Krivotvoreni proizvod je svaki onaj proizvod, uključujući i njegovu ambalažu, koji je bez odobrenja nositelja prava na žig označen jednakim žigom ili žigom koji se od njega bitno ne razlikuje, i koji time povrjeđuje prava nositelja toga žiga.
- **Piratstvom** se naziva **izrada i distribucija neovlašteno umnoženih primjeraka djela zaštićenog autorskim pravom**, odnosno izrađenih bez odobrenja nositelja prava ili osobe koja je ovlaštena od nositelja prava, bilo da su napravljeni neposredno ili posredno od predmeta zaštite. Takvi neovlašteno izrađeni primjeri autorskih djela nazivaju se piratskim proizvodima.
- **Krvotvorenje i piratstvo predstavljaju nelegalnu djelatnost** u kojoj, kako pokazuju svjetski podaci, u značajnoj mjeri sudjeluju organizirane kriminalne skupine i njihove mreže.

UNIŠTENA ROBA VRIJEDNA 7,5 MILIJUNA KUNA  
05.10.2010.

## Akcija "Sirocco": zaplijenjena krivotvorena roba vrijedna 7,5 milijuna kuna

*U međunarodnoj carinskoj akciji kodnog imena "10.000 komada krivotvorene robe, vrijedne gotovizvestila je danas Carinska uprava.*



### TEMA: KRIVOTVORENA ROBA



18.03.2011 | 11:57 U NOVOM MAROFU  
Uhićen jer je prodavao lažnjake  
Umjesto novca, 39-godišnjak koji je zatečen s većom kolimom odjeće poznatih modnih marki dobit će kaznenu prijavu  
[opširnije](#)



02.10.2010 | 12:19 MEĐUNARODNA KONFERENCIJA U TOKIJU  
Sporazum o borbi protiv krivotvorene robe  
Skoro 40 zemalja, sudionica međunarodne konferencije o trgovini u Tokiju, dogovorilo je u subotu temeljni sporazum o borbi protiv krađe autorskih prava i intelektualnog vlasništva koja godišnje uzrokuje gubitak od više milijardi dolara  
[opširnije](#)

## "Krivotvorena Roba"

Rezultati pretrage: Članci u kojima je korišten izraz "Krivotvorena Roba"

### ČLACNI



tuđe tvrtke.



### Lički policajci uništili velike količine krivotvorenog materijala

11.12.2010 10:44:15

POLICIJSKI službenici kriminalističke policije Policijske proteklih nekoliko godina proveli su više policijskih mještajnih postupaka u kojima je rezultiralo privremenim oduzimanjem predmeta nastali kaznenog djela Povreda prava industrijskog vlasništva i

### Na tržištu sve više krivotvorene robe: Proti-krivotvoreni vegetari i salama Poli

22.8.2010 20:21:44

DRŽAVNI inspektorat Republike Hrvatske u prvoj polovi 169 optužnih prijedloga za pokretanje prekršajnog post krivotvorene robe. U 2009. godini takvih je prijedloga bil

**STOP PIRATI**

STOP PIRATI - JAVNO UNIŠTAVANJE 05.10.2010.  
Radio vrijeme za stranke (pon.-pet.) : 09.00h - 15.00h

uništeno 05. listopada 2010. godine u 11,55 seti na poligonu Jadran filma u Zagrebu, Oporovečka 12.

Više od 100.000 piratskih CD-a i DVD-a za koje je nakon provedenog sudskog kaznenog postupka utvrđeno da su krivotvoreni te je sud naložio njihovo uništenje, kao i više od 400.000 predmeta vezanih uz ove krivotvorene, biti će javno

POSLJEDNJE NOVOSTI

Anketu: stavki političkih strana, internet pirata, budućnosti hrvatske glazbe, predstavljanje za predsjedništvo Hrvatske u EU, Respekt 2 - Tko Damir Dičić

STOP PIRATI - JAVNO UNIŠTAVANJE 05.10.2010.  
Radio vrijeme za stranke (pon.-pet.) : 09.00h - 15.00h

**HRVATSKA GLAZBENA UNIJA**  
Croatian Musicians Union  
Member of FIM

Ivana Broza 8a, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia  
Tel: 01/3668 227 Fax: 01/3668 216  
e-mail: hgu@hgu.hr

STOP PIRATI - JAVNO UNIŠTAVANJE 05.10.2010.  
Radio vrijeme za stranke (pon.-pet.) : 09.00h - 15.00h

Više od 100.000 piratskih CD-a i DVD-a za koje je nakon provedenog sudskog kaznenog postupka utvrđeno da su krivotvoreni te je sud naložio njihovo uništenje, kao i više od 400.000 predmeta vezanih uz ove krivotvorene, biti će javno

Unutarnje magazin glazbene unije

Unutarnje magazin glazbene unije

### Najviše krivotvorene robe u EU dolazi iz Kine

5.10.2006 15:37:31

ISTRAŽIVANJE javnog mišljenja provedeno među poslovnicima u zemljama članicama Evropske unije, čije je rezultate u Europska komisija, pokazalo je da najviše krivotvorene robe dolazi iz Kine, a da se u drugoj kategoriji rizičnih zemalja nalaze

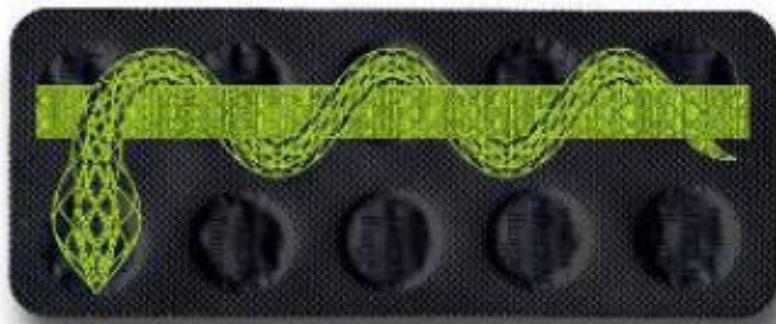


### Splitska carina uništava naočale i satove vrijedne oko 900.000 kuna

24.10.2006 12:05:37

CARINARNICA Split uništiti će oko 15.000 sunčanih naočala, 2000 satova, 5 umjetničkih slika i veći broj glazbenih CD-a čija se vrijednost na slobodnom tržištu procjenjuje na 920.000 kuna.

- Vidljive
- Skrivene
- Inteligentne

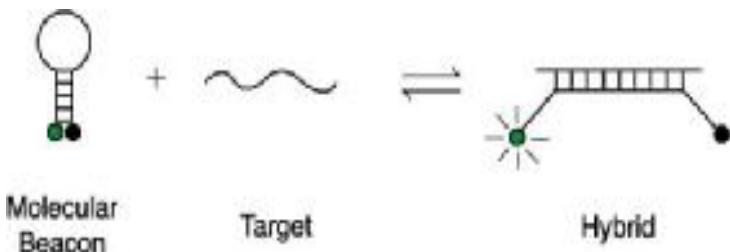


- **Optički elementi**
  - Hologrami – transmisijski, refleksijski, više kanalni, Real image
- **Boje**
  - Optički promjenljive boje, Metalik, ...
- **Tisak**
  - Vrući, Intaglio tisak, ....
- **Papir** – na i u papir se dodaju zaštitni elementi
  - Vodeni žig, vlakna, tvari koje reagiraju na vanjske utjecaje
- **Konstrukcijska rješenja**
  - perforacije, prorezi, reljefni tisak (preganje), posebni oblici
- **Arome u tabletama i/ili specijalne ovojnice** (perlescentne)
- **Kombinacije različitih tehnika** zaštite vidljivih oku



- **Boje**
  - koje reagiraju na toplinu, UV i IR svjetlo, kemijske tvari  
(otapala – organska, anorganska)
  - koje se upijaju u podlogu ili brišu
- **Namjerne pogreške**
  - poznate vlasniku
- **Elementi dizajna**
  - Mikro-tekst, zaštitne trake, enkripcija slike, zaštita u podlozi, elementi koje nije moguće kopirati ni skenirati
  - Grafika visoke rezolucije





U procesu zaštite koriste se različiti **markeri** - kemijski, biokemijski, biometrički, biološki,...

## Potvrda originalnosti – **laboratorijska ispitivanja**

- elektronska mikroskopija
- spektroskopske metode
- metode poznate vlasniku

- Kodovi  
**sekvencijalni, crtični, 2D, magnetski**
- Strojno čitljivi markeri
- RFID  
**(Radio Frequency IDentification)**
- Serijalizacija

# Zdravo budi!

# Efikasnost zaštite



Svjetska zdravstvena organizacija (WHO)

& EU Directive 2001/83 Članak 1.2.a

Zakon o lijekovima RH (I Opće odredbe, Članak 2. točka 61.)

## Definicija

# krivotvorenog lijeka

Krvotvoreni lijek je lijek koji je:

**proizведен s namjerom prijevare pacijenata**

**krivo označen s obzirom na identitet i/ili podrijetlo**

Krvotvoreni mogu biti:

**originalni i generički lijekovi**

Krvotvoreni lijekovi mogu imati:

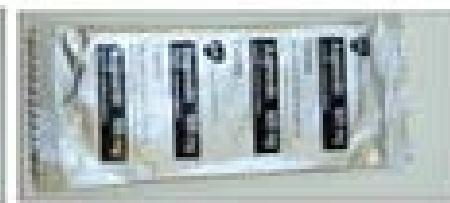
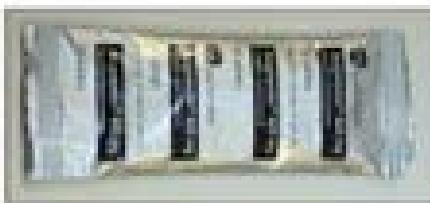
**identičan izgled i/ili sastav** kao originalni;

**drugačiji sastav** (odsutnost djelatne tvari, premala ili prevelika doza djelatne tvari, prisutnost štetnih sastojaka);

**lažno pakovanje** (krivotvorena ambalaža, krivotvoreni podaci – produljenje roka valjanosti za lijekove kojima je istekao rok valjanosti).

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# Koji lijekovi sa slike su krivotvorine?



**Krivotvorina!**

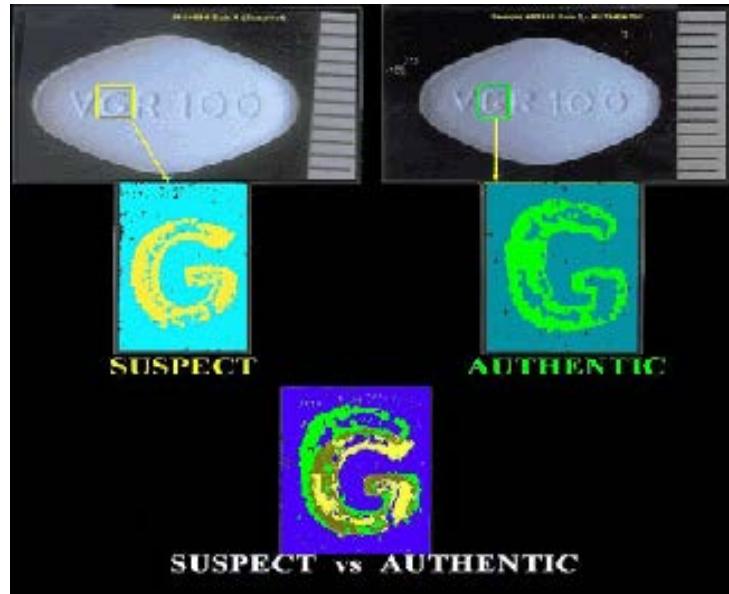
**Krivotvorina!**

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Kako izgledaju?



# Zdravo budi!



# Zdravo budi!



Izvor:[www.pharmainfo.net/praseengp/spurious-drugs-spoil-india-part-4](http://www.pharmainfo.net/praseengp/spurious-drugs-spoil-india-part-4)



# Zdravo budi!

Label font for product name and concentration is narrower



AMGEN COUNTERFEIT

font used for Lot number and EXP on carton is rounder



font used for LOT number and EXP on carton is narrower

crisp, high-quality print on box



COUNTERFEIT

Label font for product name and concentration is rounder

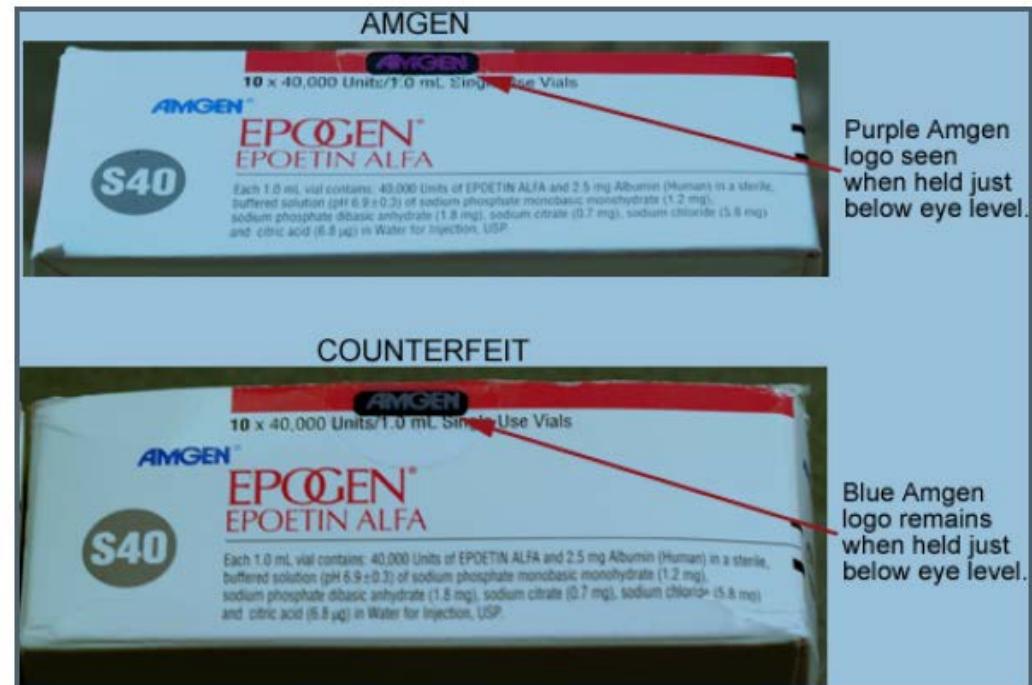
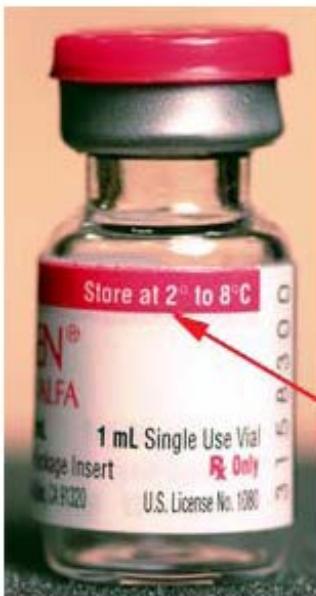


crisp hi-quality print on label

poor print quality on label

AMGEN COUNTERFEIT

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## Authentic Product (U.S.)

## Counterfeit



Authentic alli Sample

Counterfeit alli Sample



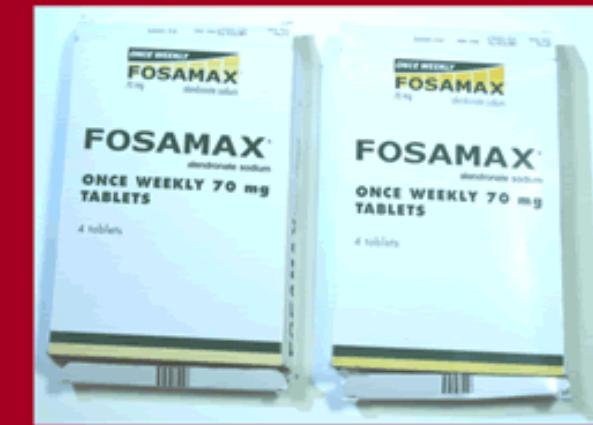
Authentic alli Sample



Counterfeit alli Sample

## Approved Fosamax

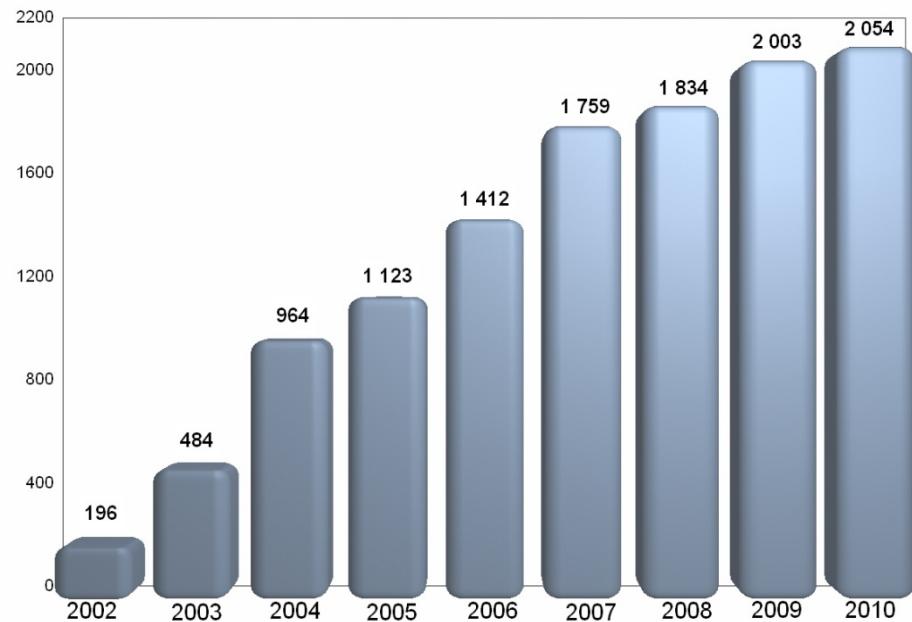
## Counterfeit Fosamax



Source: Merck Chinese Counterfeit Drugs, May / June 2006

# Pokazatelji otkrivenih krivotvorina lijekova

Total Number of Incidents by Year  
CY 2002 - CY 2010



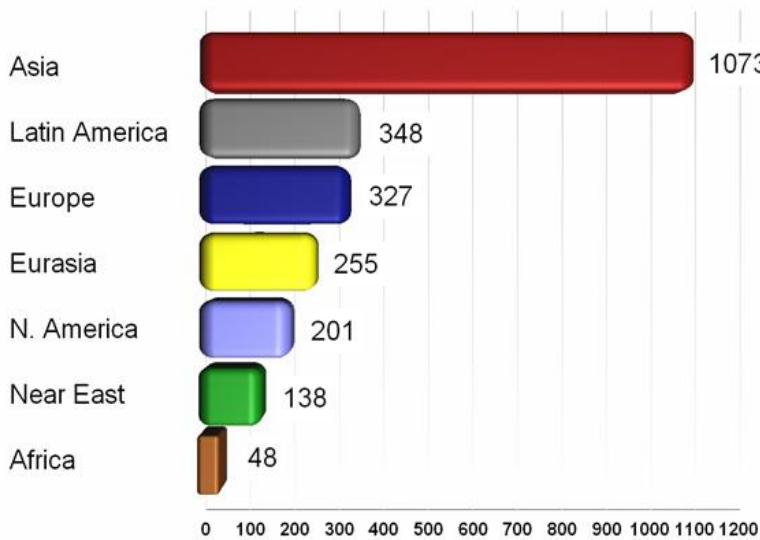
Izvor:

**The Pharmaceutical Security Institute**

[www.psi-inc.org/incidentTrends.cfm](http://www.psi-inc.org/incidentTrends.cfm)

[www.psi-inc.org/geographicDistributions.cfm](http://www.psi-inc.org/geographicDistributions.cfm)

Incidents - Regions of the World



# Rang lista krivotvorina

2008.

- CITOSTATICI
- UROGENITALNI
- HORMONI

2010.

poredak isti kao i u 2009.

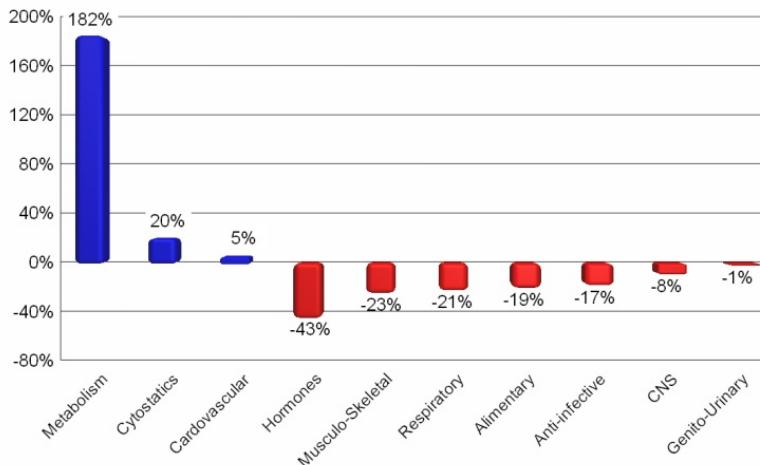
Vidljiv porast za:

- ❖ **182 %** - kod lijekova koji djeluju na metabolizam
- ❖ **20%** kod citostatika
- ❖ **5 %** kod kardiovaskularnih lijekova

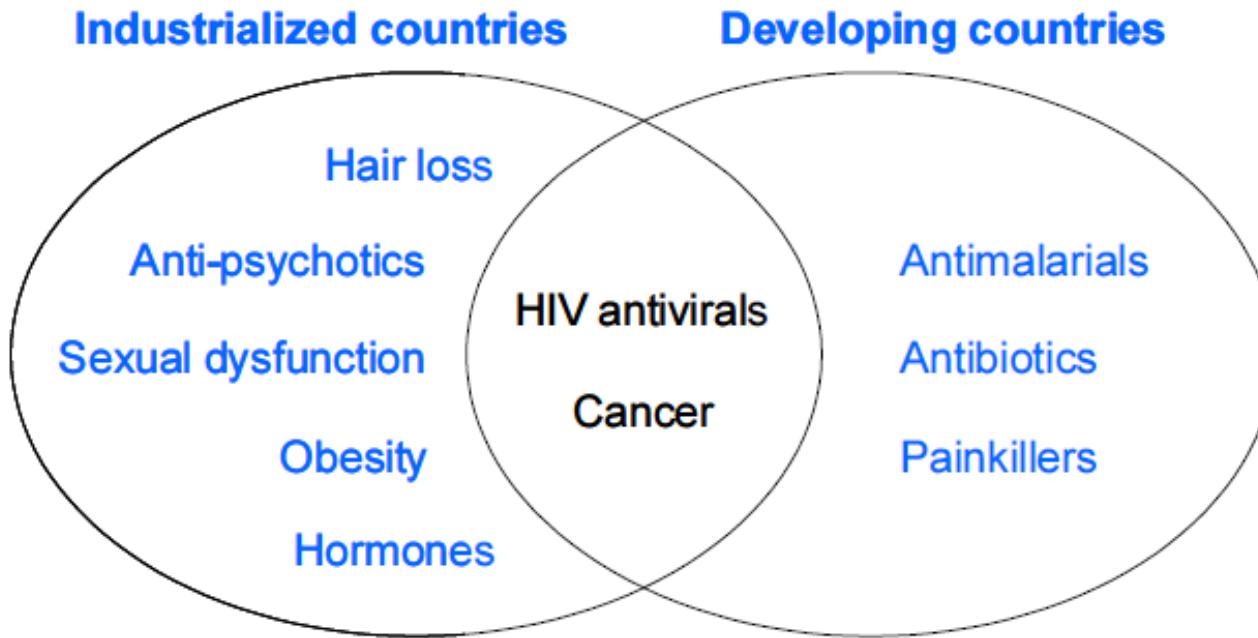
2009.

- UROGENITALNI
- ANTIINFECTIVNI
- CNS

Therapeutic Categories Counterfeit Incidents  
Percentage Change CY 2010



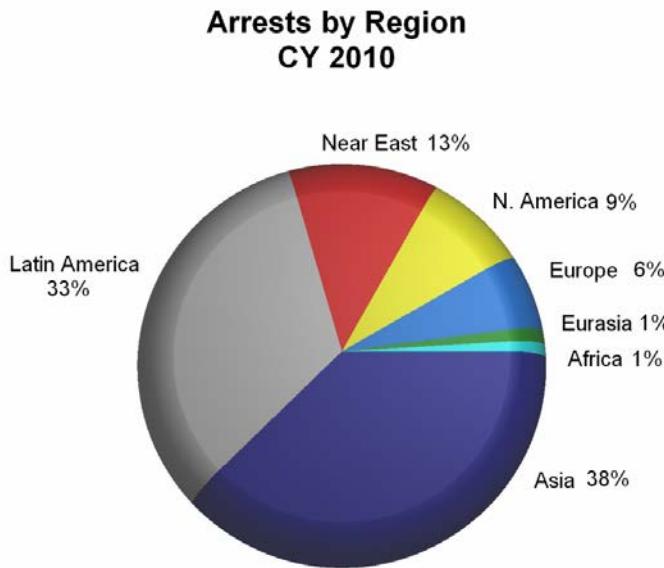
# Razvijene zemlje prema nerazvijenima



Source: Pharmaceutical Anti-Counterfeiting Strategies

- **2008**  
uhićeno **917 osoba**  
**Pad za 12%.** prema  
2007. godini
- **2009**  
uhićeno **1468 osoba**  
**Porast za 60%.** prema  
2008. godini.
- **2010**  
uhićeno **1148 osoba**  
**Pad** u odnosu na 2009.  
ali drugi najbolji rezultat  
od kad se vodi statistika

# Sankcioniranje otkrivenih krivotvoritelja



Izvor:  
The Pharmaceutical Security Institute  
[www.psi-inc.org/arrestData.cfm](http://www.psi-inc.org/arrestData.cfm)

# Zdravo budi!



# Što je policija pronašla i kako to izgleda?



## ESTRUCTURA CRIMINAL



DETENIDO POR  
LA AFI EN LA  
CIUDAD DE  
GUADALAJARA  
JALISCO

ESTRUCTURA DE LA ORGANIZACIÓN DELICTIVA QUE OPERABA EN EL INTERIOR DE LA REPÚBLICA MEXICANA CON EL CONTRABANDO Y FALSIFICACIÓN DE MEDICAMENTOS CONTROLADOS, ASEGURADOS EL 8 DE NOVIEMBRE DE 2006



ARTURO  
GRANADOS  
VÍCTORIO



ESPERANZA  
ROMO  
DE MOYA



MARIANO  
JIMÉNEZ  
ARREDONDO



SANDRA  
RIVERA  
PEREZ



EDUARDO  
MONDRAGÓN  
CRUZ



JOSÉ RODOLFO  
MÚÑOZ  
AVILES



EDUARDO  
GARCÍA  
DOMÍNGUEZ



POMPA GARCÍA  
VICENTE



ALEJANDRO  
SÁNCHEZ  
GAYTÁN  
PRESENTADO



CALLE SAN MACARIO, MZ. 529,  
LOTE 25, COLONIA, SANTA  
URSULA COAPA



MEDICAMENTO APÓCRIFO Y CADUCADO



8 DE NOVIEMBRE DE 2006



Izvor: <http://www.interpol.int>



BELUPO

# Zdravo budi!



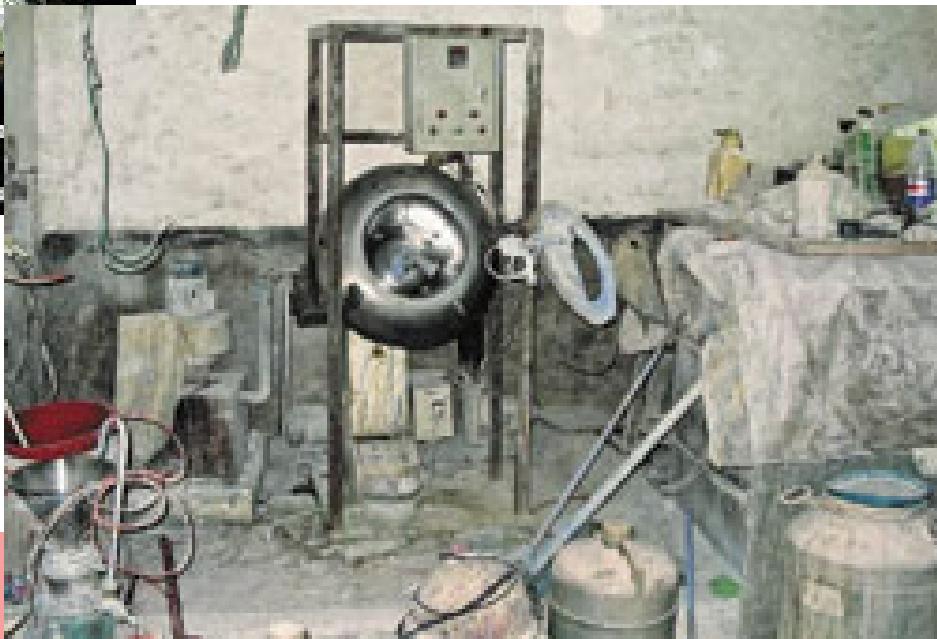
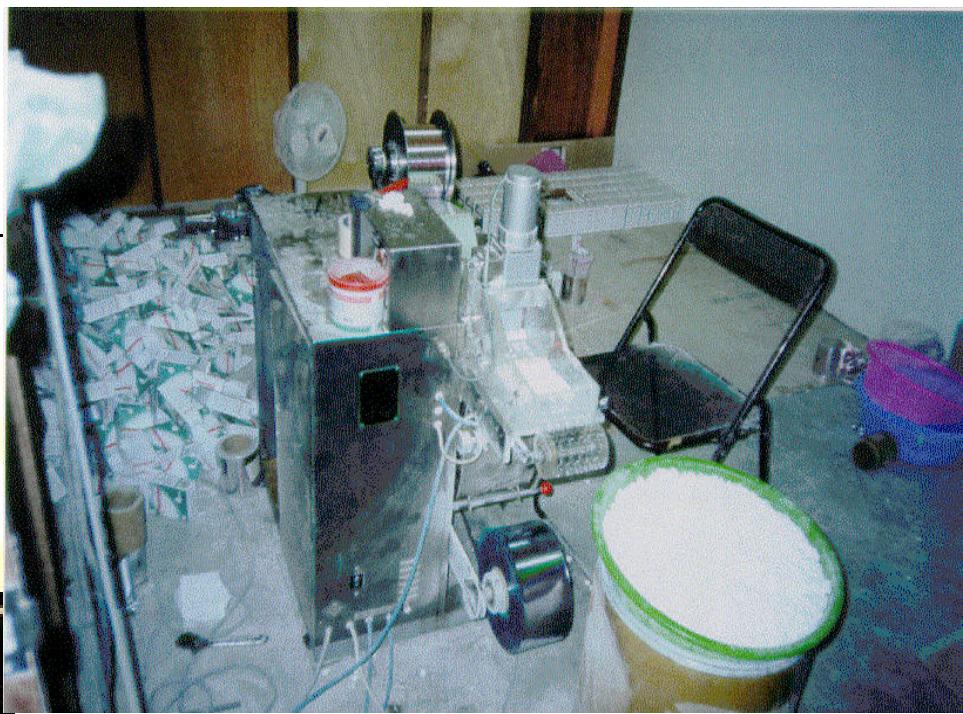
# Zdravo budi!



# Zdravo budi!



# Zdravo budi!



**BELUPO**

# Zdravo budi!



## IMPACT \*

- je **operativna grupa** oformljena od strane SVJETSKE ZDRAVSTVAENE ORGANIZACIJE s ciljem **okupljanja najvažnijih međunarodnih čimbenika** u borbi protiv krivotvorenja lijekova
- ima za **cilj koordiniranje globalnih akcija** uperenih protiv krivotvorenja lijekova i medicinskih proizvoda, a sve u svrhu **promicanja i zaštite javnog zdravlja**

\* *International Medical Products Anti Counterfeiting Taskforce =*

Međunarodna operativna grupa za borbu protiv krivotvorenja lijekova

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# Članovi operativne grupe?

IMPACT uključuje 193 članice SZO i druge organizacije



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# Kako djeluje IMPACT?

**Sekretariat: WHO**

5 radnih grupa

- 1. Zakonodavstvo**
- 2. Primjena zakonodavstva**
- 3. Provedba**
- 4. Tehnologija**
- 5. Komunikacije**

# Što pogoduje krivotvorenju lijekova?

- **Manjkavi pravni propisi** vezani uz promet lijekova
- **Nepostojanje regulatornih tijela**
- **Nepostojanje učinkovitog nadzora** uvezenih lijekova
- **Nepostojanje ili neučinkovita primjena zakona**
- **Korupcija i/ili sukobi interesa**
- **Nepostojanje zdravstvene zaštite i visoka cijena lijekova** - traži se pristup jeftinijem liječenju

- 1. Osigurati uključivanje političkih struktura u sustav sprječavanja krivotvorenja lijekova.**
- 2. Definirati i uspostaviti pravce suradnje, dodijeliti uloge i operativne zadatke te osigurati izvore finansijskih sredstva sudionicima sustava - na osnovu pisanih dokumenata.**
- 3. Pobuditi svijest javnosti o opasnostima koje prijete od krivotvorenih lijekova.**
- 4. Izazvati pažnju javnosti i informirati javnost o mogućoj opasnosti.**
- 5. Poticati i razvijati tehničko sposobljavanje proizvođača lijekova u cilju zaštite lijekova od krivotvorenja.**
- 6. Prikupljati informacije od pacijenata, zdravstvenih djelatnika, distributera lijekova...**

# Zdravo budi!

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE  
WHO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMBATING COUNTERFEIT DRUGS

## DECLARATION OF ROME

The participants of the WHO International Conference  
'Combating Counterfeit Drugs: Building Effective International Collaboration',  
gathered in Rome on 18 February 2006

DECLARE

1. Counterfeiting medicines, including the entire range of activities from manufacturing to providing them to patients, is a vile and serious criminal offence that puts human lives at risk and undermines the credibility of health care systems.
2. Because of its direct impact on health, counterfeiting medicines should be combated and punished according to the law.
3. Combating counterfeit medicines requires the coordinated effort of all the different public and private stakeholders that are affected and are competent for addressing the different aspects of the problem.
4. Counterfeiting medicines is widespread and has escalated to such an extent that effective coordination and operation at the international level are necessary for regional and national strategies to be more effective.
5. National, regional and international strategies aimed at combating counterfeit medicines should be based on:
  - a) political will, adequate legal framework, and implementation commensurate to the impact of this counterfeiting on public health and providing the necessary tools for a coordinated and effective law enforcement.
  - b) inter-sectoral coordination based on written procedures, clearly defined roles, adequate resources and effective administrative and operational tools.
  - c) creating an awareness about the severity of the problem among all stakeholders and providing information to all levels of the health system and the public.
  - d) development of technical competence and skills in all relevant areas.
  - e) appropriate mechanisms for ensuring vigilance and input from the public.
6. The WHO should lead the establishment of an international organization (IMPACT) of governmental, nongovernmental and international institutions:
  - a) raising awareness among international organizations and governments in order to improve cooperation in combating counterfeit medicines.
  - b) raising awareness among national authorities and decision-makers in order to combat counterfeit medicines.
  - c) establishing effective exchange of information and providing support to countries combating counterfeit medicines.
  - d) developing technical and administrative tools to support national, regional and national strategies.
  - e) encouraging coordination among different anti-counterfeiting agencies.

IMPACT shall function on the basis of existing structures/institutional mechanisms, including an international convention, for strengthening the control of medicines.



# COUNTERFEIT DRUGS

## Guidelines for the development of measures to combat counterfeit drugs



Department of Essential Drugs and Other Medicines  
World Health Organization  
Geneva, Switzerland

# COUNTERFEIT DRUGS KILL!



Counterfeits have harmful effects on patients' health and can kill

Counterfeits frustrate efforts to deal with high burdens of disease

Counterfeits undermine health care systems

Increased international collaboration is essential to defeat counterfeiting

Combating counterfeiting requires acting at the same time on legislation, regulations, enforcement, technology and communication strategies

**IMPACT**  
International Medical Products Anti-Counterfeiting Taskforce

Updated May 2008



2008

## ANTI-COUNTERFEITING STRATEGY

2007-2010



**FIP STATEMENT OF POLICY  
ON COUNTERFEIT MEDICINES**

**Introduction**

The FIP is seriously concerned about the continuing, even increasing, risk to public health represented by counterfeiting of medicines, particularly in countries where legislation governing the manufacture and distribution of medicines, or the enforcement of legislation, is ineffective. The massive circulation of poor quality, harmful and counterfeit active ingredients and finished products in international commerce can seriously reduce the quality of patient care.

All counterfeiting is to be deplored. For some goods such as designer clothing, the purchaser is unlikely to be harmed if he or she decides to return the item. However, with medicines, all purchasers are vulnerable and are likely to assume that the product is genuine and do not have the ability to decide otherwise. The patient is then at risk.

New global trade arrangements, free trade arrangements and deregulation measures and unregulated internet sales of life-style medicines are dramatically changing the pharmaceutical market world-wide resulting in a proliferation of medicines. This has established an environment that favours an increase in counterfeiting activities.

Counterfeited medicines are difficult to detect. They can escape all controls especially as a result of increased globalization and cross-border trading as more and more countries manufacture and export medicines, active ingredients and excipients. In addition, readily accessible modern technology makes it easy to produce copies of packaging that are visually identical with the genuine article. The same applies in many cases to the medicinal products themselves.

The precise extent of the occurrence and distribution of counterfeit medicines is unknown, even though estimates derived from anecdotes are widely cited. Since 1982, WHO has been collecting data on the occurrence of counterfeiting. The number of cases involving tablet and capsule dosage forms. However, there is a shortage of validated information and thus the acquisition of accurate data is a priority.

Counterfeiting is attractive because relatively small quantities of counterfeit medicines can provide huge profits to the counterfeiter, and trading in them is seen to carry less risk than trading in the field of addictive drugs. Counterfeiting is undertaken for both long-established and recently marketed medicines, both branded and generic, and both domestically manufactured and imported.

**affssaps**  
Agence française de sécurité sanitaire des produits de santé

Ordre national des pharmaciens

MEDICINES AND HEALTHCARE PRODUCTS  
REGULATORY AGENCY

## 01. Srpnja 2011. objavljena je direktiva 2011/62/EU o izmjenama i dopunama direktive 2001/83/EU s ciljem zaštite lijekova od krivotvorenja:

- Zaštita od upada lažnih lijekova u legalne distribucijske lancе
  - ❖ uvođenje sigurnosnih elemenata i sljedivosti
- Uređivanje prodaje lijekova preko interneta
  - ❖ Autorizacija Internet ljekarni (identifikacija pomoću autoriziranog logotipa)
- Sankcije protiv krivotvoritelja

I\_174/74 EN Official journal of the European Union 1.7.2011

### DIRECTIVE 2011/62/EU OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL

of 8 June 2011

amending Directive 2001/83/EC on the Community code relating to medicinal products for human use, as regards: the prevention of the entry into the legal supply chain of falsified medicinal products  
(Text with EEA relevance)

#### THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, and in particular Article 114, and point (c) of Article 163(4), thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the European Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Economic and Social Committee<sup>(1)</sup>,

Having regard to the opinion of the Committee of the Regions<sup>(2)</sup>,

Acting in accordance with the ordinary legislative procedure<sup>(3)</sup>,

Whereas:

(1) Directive 2001/83/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council<sup>(4)</sup> lays down the rules for, inter alia, manufacturing, importing, placing on the market, and the wholesale distribution of medicinal products in the Union as well as rules relating to active substances.

(2) There is an alarming increase of medicinal products detected in the Union which are falsified in relation to their identity, history or source. Those products usually contain sub-standard or falsified ingredients, or no ingredients or ingredients, including active substances, in the wrong dosage thus posing an important threat to public health.

(3) Past experience shows that such falsified medicinal products do not reach patients only through illegal means, but via the legal supply chain as well. This poses a particular threat to human health and may lead to a lack of trust of the patient also in the legal supply chain. Directive 2001/83/EC should be amended in order to respond to this increasing threat.

(4) The threat to public health is also recognized by the World Health Organization (WHO), which set up the International Medical Products Anti-Counterfeiting Taskforce (IMPACT). IMPACT developed Principles and Elements for National Legislation against Counterfeit Medical Products, which were endorsed by the IMPACT General Meeting in Lisbon on 12 December 2007. The Union participated actively in IMPACT.

(5) A definition of 'falsified medicinal product' should be introduced in order to clearly distinguish falsified

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ C 317, 23.12.2009, p. 62.

<sup>(2)</sup> OJ C 79, 27.3.2010, p. 50.

<sup>(3)</sup> Position of the European Parliament of 16 February 2011 (not yet published in the Official Journal) and decision of the Council of 27 May 2011.

<sup>(4)</sup> OJ L 311, 28.11.2001, p. 67.

medicinal products from other illegal medicinal products, as well as from products infringing intellectual property rights. Furthermore, medicinal products with unintentional quality defects resulting from manufacturing or distribution errors should not be confused with falsified medicinal products. To ensure uniform application of this Directive, the terms 'active substance' and 'excipient' should also be defined.

(6) Persons procuring, holding, storing, supplying or exporting medicinal products are only entitled to pursue their activities if they meet the requirements for obtaining a wholesale distribution authorization in accordance with Directive 2001/83/EC. However, today's distribution network for medicinal products is increasingly complex and involves many players who are not necessarily wholesale distributors as referred to in that Directive. In order to ensure the reliability of the supply chain, it is necessary to extend the protection to those who should address all actors in the supply chain. This includes not only wholesale distributors, whether or not they physically handle the medicinal products, but also brokers who are involved in the sale or purchase of medicinal products without selling or purchasing those products themselves, and without owning and physically handling the medicinal products.

(7) Falsified active substances and active substances that do not comply with applicable requirements of Directive 2001/83/EC pose serious risks to public health. Those risks should be addressed by strengthening the verification requirements applicable to the manufacturer of the medicinal product.

(8) There is a range of different good manufacturing practices that are suitable for being applied to the manufacturing of excipients. In order to provide for a high level of protection of public health, the manufacturer of the medicinal product should assess the suitability of excipients on the basis of appropriate good manufacturing practices for excipients.

(9) In order to facilitate enforcement of and control of compliance with Union rules relating to active substances, the manufacturers, importers or distributors of those substances should notify the competent authorities concerned of their activities.

(10) Medicinal products may be introduced into the Union while not being intended to be imported, i.e. not intended to be released for free circulation. If those medicinal products are falsified, they present a risk to public health within the Union. In addition, those falsified medicinal products may reach patients in third countries. Member States should take measures to prevent these falsified medicinal products, if introduced

- Sigurnosni elementi moraju se primijeniti na sekundarnoj ambalaži svih lijekova na recept:
  - s ciljem identifikacije
  - s ciljem potvrde originalnosti
  - s ciljem da ljekarnik može utvrditi da li je proizvod krivotvoren
- Donošenjem određenih akata EU komisija će definirati sigurnosne elemente - koji će morati uključiti sustav serializacije, koji će se moći očitavati u ljekarnama i na taj način provjeriti da li je proizvod autentičan.
- Ako se proizvod prepakirava sigurnosni elementi se moraju zamijeniti s jednako vrijednim sigurnosnim elementima.
- Sigurnosni elementi moraju se upotrijebiti na OTC proizvodima smo u slučaju ako su ugroženi od krivotvorenja.



- Usvojene zakonske odredbe članice EU moraju kroz 18 mjeseci ugraditi u nacionalno zakonodavstvo.
- Komisija radi na definiranju sigurnosnih elemenata te njihovoj provjeri i potvrdi.
- Za primjenu mjere povezanih s potpunom primjenom sigurnosnih elemenata trebat će duže vrijeme, otprilike 5 – 6 godina da se provedu sve tehničke prilagodbe.





**Turska - od 01.07.2009.** obaveza označavanja lijekova 2D kodom. Kod sadrži GTIN broj proizvoda, broj serije, rok valjanosti i broj u nizu.

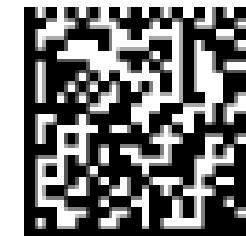


- **Francuska – od 01.01.2011. primjenjuje-** sustav vinjeta + 2D kod
- **Vinjeta** sadrži - crtični zapis jedinstvenog broja proizvoda (CIP13), cijenu lijeka, informacije o izdavanju, naziv proizvoda i broj vinjete.
- **2D kod** otisnut na kutiji sadrži - CIP13, broj serije i rok valjanosti



## EFPIA koncept harmonizacija kodiranja farmaceutskih proizvoda u Evropi

GTIN: (01) 07046261398572  
Batch: (10) TEST5632  
Expiry: (17) 130331  
S/N: (21) 19067811811



## GS1 2D kod

### Informacije u kodu:

GTIN broj proizvoda (14 brojeva)

Broj serije (20 alfanumeričkih znakova)

Rok valjanosti (6 brojeva YYMMDD)

Broj u nizu (20 alfanumeričkih znakova)

- 2D je EAN.UCC (GS 1) standard od srpnja 2004
- 2D kod koristi internacionalnu sintaksu EAN.UCC (GS1) 128
- 2D kod je najmanji simbol za zadalu količinu informacija
- 2D kod je robustan
- 2D kod može se pročitati ako je dio koda oštećen
- 2D kod može se tiskati pomoću trenutno dostupnih tehnoloških postupaka (Inkjet, laser, Drop on Demand, termo transfer)
- 2D kod ima povoljnu cijenu(0.1 do 0.3 Euro centa)

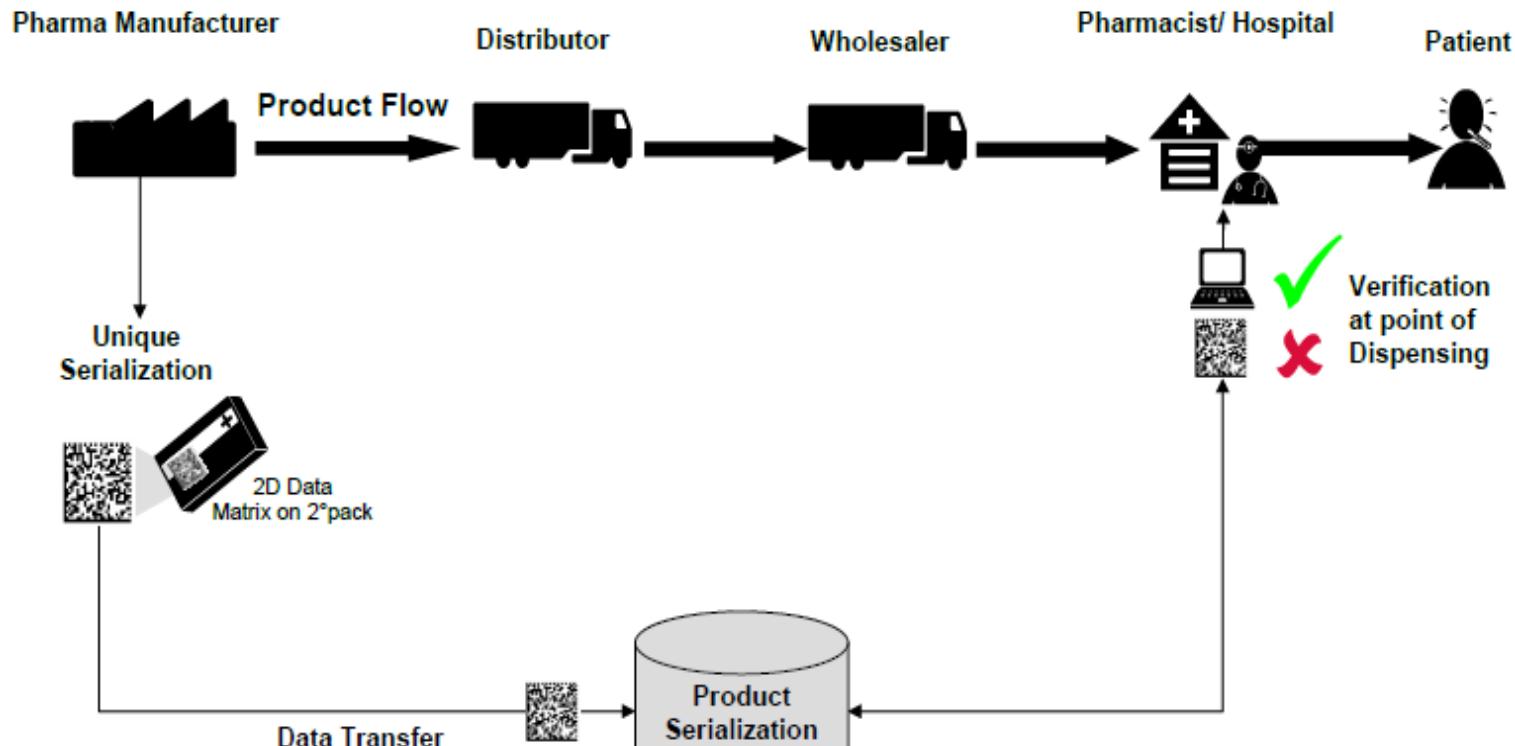
# Pilot projekt - Švedska

- **25 ljekarni u okolici Štokholma s 180 mjesta izdavanja**
    - Vlasnik – Apoteket AB
  - **25 proizvoda**
    - 14 proizvođača
    - 110 000 pakovanja
  - Trajanje projekta **4 mjeseca**
  - Proizvodi označeni u veledrogerijama
    - Kronans Droghandel
    - Tamro



# Zdravo budi!

# Princip pilot projekta



**efpia**



**BELUPO**

Sustav je potpuno integriran u procese rada Ijekarni:

Provjera pakovanja odvija se tijekom izdavanja lijeka na način:

1. Očita se 2D kod
2. Sustav se povezuje s centralnom bazom podataka i provodi postupak procjene autentičnosti proizvoda.
3. Na ekranu se pojavljuje informacija o statusu lijeka

The screenshot shows the 'Product Verification System - Operations' page. At the top, there's a header with the EfPIA logo and navigation links for 'Favorites', 'Product Verification System - Operations', and 'Logout'. On the right, a sidebar displays 'Pharmacy Information' for 'superadmin': Reference (XSTANDALONE07), Name (Standalone Pharmacy 07), and Market Segment (Pharmacy). The main content area has tabs for 'Operations', 'Logging', and 'Administration'. Under 'Operations', a left sidebar lists options: Verify product (radio button), Dispense product (radio button, selected), Undo Dispense, Check-in Product, Undo Check-in, Reintroduce, and Remove. Below this is a 'Product Code' input field with placeholder 'Please scan a product...'. To the right, product details are shown: Product Name (Propavan tabl - 25mg - 100 st), Article Number (07046260087224), Serial Number (106878402703), Expiry Date (31-01-2013), and Batch Number (TESTZ3). A green success message 'OK : 'Verify' successful' is displayed above a large green checkmark icon. A 'Confirm Dispense' button is located next to the checkmark. At the bottom of the page, there's a 'Done' link and browser status information.

- Oko **95 000** planiranih proizvoda – prošlo je kroz sustav pilot projekta
- ~**99,7 %** transakcija trajalo je < 1.0 s
- >**99,9 %** vremena sustav je bio aktivan
- Greška "**Dvostruko izdavanje**" – proizvod označen kao izdan, a nalazio se na zalihi

## Mišljenja anketiranih sudionika projekta

- 94% sustav se **lako ili vrlo lako koristi**
- 85 % sustav **radi vrlo brzo**
- 96 % izdavanje lijeka **ne zahtijeva dodatne napore**, a sustav je čak i **bolji od postojećeg**

# Rezultati pilot projekta

## Press release

Results demonstrate EFPIA anti-counterfeit product verification pilot project successful

Brussels, 14 April 2010 – EFPIA, the voice of the research-based pharmaceutical industry in Europe, today published the results of the product verification pilot project. The pilot had been run between September 2009 and January 2010, successfully demonstrating that a product verification system at the point of dispense, based on a two-dimensional data matrix, is both robust and effective.

The pilot project scanned and verified almost 100,000 packs in 25 pharmacies across Stockholm, at the time of dispensing, in collaboration with pharmaceutical retail chain Apoteket AB. The project also had the support of pharmaceutical distributor Tornio and ED Pharma and the co-operation of LUF, the Swedish pharmaceutical manufacturers' association. Packs from 14 manufacturers were provided with the 2D data matrix, allowing each pack to be individually identified. The EFPIA solution could provide a valuable asset in reducing the risk of counterfeit medicines reaching patients via the legitimate supply chain.

David Brennan, CEO of AstraZeneca and EFPIA Board Champion for the project said: "Counterfeit medicines pose a threat to patient safety, so we want to be sure that the patient receives genuine medicine every time." He continued: "This pilot has demonstrated that the proposed EFPIA model could offer a proportionate and cost-effective means to improve the security of medicines."

Stefan Carlson, CEO of Apoteket, added: "We undertook this project to make our contribution to developing a new system that could improve patient safety. He added: "We were very pleased with the experience: the system integrated seamlessly into our existing Point of Sale system and normal workflow; this made it easy to use. Our experience of the Data Matrix suggests it will be valuable for preventing counterfeits and for other management functions in the pharmacies."

Key findings from the pilot include that the system provides for the effective identification of fake packs as well as expired or short dated packs and recalled products. There was a clear need for packaging with a single barcode. Some users were sometimes confused by the presence of more than one code on many packs. Results though indicate that the proposed EFPIA model is viable, proportionate, secure and cost-effective.

EFPIA has sought the support of all stakeholders, which means effectively addressing their needs. Implementing high-end or expensive solutions throughout the supply chain without the close collaboration with stakeholders is likely to generate resistance to uptake. This pilot project has provided an excellent example of constructive cooperation amongst all stakeholders in the pharmaceutical supply chain: wholesalers, retail pharmacists and the authorities.

The Joint Final Report is available for [download here](#).

Contact	Useful links
Colin Mackay, Tel: (+32) 2 626 25 57 Email: <a href="mailto:colinmackay@efpia.org">colinmackay@efpia.org</a>	<a href="http://www.efpia.eu">www.efpia.eu</a>

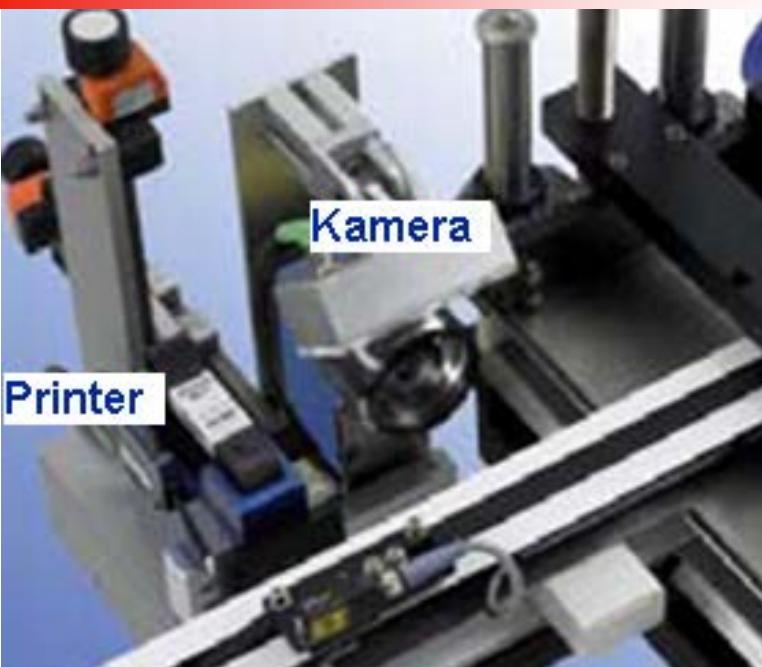
European Federation of Pharmaceutical Industries and Associations

Leopold II Avenue 100  
B-1020 Brussels

T +32 2 626 25 56  
F +32 2 626 25 66  
[www.efpia.eu](http://www.efpia.eu)

- EFPIA model **podržava svakodnevne aktivnosti** u ljekarni i **omogućava detektiranje krivotvorenih proizvoda.**
- Farmaceut može raditi **uobičajenim tempom bez dodatnih npora.**
- Sustav se **jednostavno koristi** ako je u ljekarni instalirana adekvatna informatička oprema i integrirani standardizirani procesi rada.
- **Sustav daje i ispravne odgovore** na sve provedene transakcije i na taj način daje veliki stupanj sigurnosti.
- Zbog lokalnih specifičnosti - **Sustav se treba prilagoditi** postojećim procesima u ljekarnama te **lokalnom i regulatornom okruženju.** Predlažu se pilot projekti za svaku državu (regiju) s ciljem uklanjanja grešaka koje se mogu pojaviti u eksploracijskoj fazi.
- **Prisutnost više kodova** na pakovanju **uzrokuje konfuziju** kod korisnika i ugrožava prihvatanje izdanog lijeka.
- Ljekarnici žele da struktura 2D koda **obavezno sadrži serijski broj i valjanost proizvoda** te da se mogu strojno očitavati.

# Zdravo budi!



## Što to znači u proizvodnji lijekova?



- **Otisnuti standardni 2D kod**
- **Provjeriti ispravnosti otiska**
- **Obraditi i proslijediti podatke** o označavanju lijekova na centralno računalo institucije koja se bavi sigurnošću lijekova

Zdravo budi!

# Kakva je situacija u HRVATSKOJ?



U legalnim  
distribucijskim  
lancima u Hrvatskoj  
nisu nađeni  
krivotvoreni lijekovi.



- Zagreb 2000. g. prodavao se lijek protiv debljine Xenical, u pola cijene, u istom pakovanju kao original
- 2006. g. otkrivena ilegalna prodaja lijekova putem oglasa u Splitsko-dalmatinskoj županiji
- 2007. g. austrijska putnica pokušala prokrijumčariti lijekove vrijednost robe procijenjena na preko 44.000 kn prekršajna i kaznena prijava kažnjena novčanom kaznom (40.000 kn), kaznom zatvora (6 mjeseci uvjetno na 2 godine) i sigurnosnom mjerom protjerivanja stranca (2 godine)

## Individualno krijumčarenje/uvoz

- 2009. i prva tri tromjesečja 2010. g. carinska uprava zadržala 67 pošiljki lijekova sa sumnjom da sadrže krivotvorene lijekove - u prethodne 2 g. uništeno je tako **5.755** komada krivotvorenih lijekova
- za dio lijekova nije utvrđeno da su krivotvorine, no ipak su trajno oduzeti i uništeni pod carinskim nadzorom, budući da u RH nije dozvoljen uvoz lijekova privatnim osobama - ukupno u istom razdoblju uništeno **11.916** komada krijumčarenih lijekova

<http://www.carina.hr/Novosti/Novosti.aspx?args=VBU0OyC%2BSQ0%3D>

# Zdravo budi!



**SIRIJSKA VEZA**  
Inini radnici na povratku iz Damaska pokrenuli  
**BIZNIS UNO OD ŠVERCA**

## KRIJUMČARENJE

# ININI NAFTAŠI NA LETU IZ DAMASKA POKRENULI

**AVION Croatia**  
Aerolinea  
Airbus A-319  
kojima Inini radnici lute u Damask

# BIZNIS

unosniji od šverca droge

**ZAPLJUĆENI  
TABAKI**  
shablonim  
croatian  
sminkom sa  
tablete koje  
je Croatia  
izmjenio na  
Fleks

**KRIJUMČARSKA RUTA** Carter-let na kojem Inini i Croccosi radnici iz Sirije u Hrvatsku vozeju ogromne količine tabakta

**Piše Boris Cvjetković**  
U najtežim uvjetima rada, na više od 40 °C, Inini su radnici na naftnim bušotinama u nepreglednim sirijskim pustinjama otkrili novu 'zlatnu koku'. Posao je unosniji od diljanja droge, zaraduje se 10 puta više od uloženog, manje je opasan, a suci su puno milostiviji. To je krijumčarenje Viagre

**Š**a zagrebačke Zrake luke Fleks jednom u mjesec dana užilige se zrakoplov Croatia Airlines koji za dva sata preveo stotinjak radnika ine do sirijskog glavnog grada Damaska. To je jedina izravna linija hrvatske metropole sa strijeljom, a riječ je o Carter-letu koji iznajmljuje Inina tvrtkača Crocco.

Obično je riječ o Airbusu A-319 sa 132 sjedala koji, prema riječima zaposlenika Croatia Airlinesa, nije nikada do kraja pun. Let traje svega nekoliko sati, a zatim se radnici iz zračne luke u Damasku prebačuju na jedno od naftnih polja u nepreglednim sirijskim pustinjama.

„U Siriji provodimo znatne aktivnosti istraživanja i razrade, i to na bllok Hayan gde su otkrivena tri polja - Jibar, Palmyra i Al Mahr. Uz rezerve plina i kondenzata, na bušotini Jibar u promjedi je i nefra. Prokvalitacija je počela u listopadu

# Individualno krijumčarenje

- **Međunarodna carinska operacija „PANGEA III“ usmjereni na otkrivanje krivotvorenih lijekova naručenih prvenstveno putem Interneta provedena 05.-12.10.2010. g.**
- pregledano ukupno 15.443 poštanskih pošiljki i u 10 slučajeva otkrivene nepravilnosti - 9 pošiljaka namijenjeno fizičkim osobama u RH, a kod 1 pošiljke sumnja na povredu prava intelektualnog vlasništva
- <http://www.carina.hr/Novosti/Novosti.aspx?args=UOz8urfAn%2Fk%3D>

**Zakon o lijekovima (čl. 62. st. 2.) (NN 71/07, 45/09)**

uvoz lijekova mogu obavljati **samo pravne osobe koje imaju dozvolu Agencije za lijekove i medicinske proizvode**

- Otvoreni distribucijski kanali
  - Problem identiteta distributera
- Preko 50 % lijekova krivotvorine (Izvor: WHO)
- Kako riješiti problem?
  - Rasprave u tijeku
- **Problem vrlo složen i nije ga jednostavno riješiti!**
- Strpljenje + Vrijeme
- Izgrađivati svijest ljudi o opasnostima koje prijete od krivotvorenih lijekova



INTERPOL - Windows Internet Explorer  
http://www.interpol.com/

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Ask Search Amazon CNN YouTube Facebook Weather Games Celebrity Word of the Day E-mail Options

Favorites Customize Links Free Hotmail Windows Windows Marketplace Windows Media Suggested Sites Web Slice Gallery

INTERPOL

Search : Keyword English

INTERPOL CONNECTING POLICE FOR A SAFER WORLD

INTERPOL WORLDWIDE MISSING PERSONS WANTED PERSONS

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PHARMACEUTICAL CRIME Back to list Share Print

**Operations**

At INTERPOL, we promote concrete law enforcement actions in the field with the ultimate aim of protecting the public from sub-standard and dangerous goods. We offer an 'interventions package' to support all stages of an investigation from gathering intelligence, planning and implementing an operation, through to legal issues for cases that are brought to court.

On-the-ground operations are run on a national and regional level in order to disrupt transnational criminal networks involved in pharmaceutical crime. Directed at both physical outlets and Internet suppliers, these are multi-agency efforts supported by key scientific partners.

Our flagship operations – Storm (Southeast Asia), Mamba (Eastern Africa) and Pangea (targeting the Internet) – continue to go from strength to strength. Successive raids on licit and illicit markets have shown improved results in terms of seizures, arrests, convictions and the closure of illicit websites.

These operations both highlight the success of multidisciplinary enforcement action and confirm the crucial need for continued intervention in this area.

1 Operation Pangea  
2 Operation Mamba  
3 Operation Storm  
4 Operation Cobra

Fact sheet Pharmaceutical crime | PDF 192 KB

Awareness campaign 2010

The videos below were created to support [Operation Pangea III](#), highlighting the risks of buying medicines online.

Susan's story - fake sleeping medication

Susan - 63 years old

View video

Cheryl's story - fake weight

start Inbox - Microsoft Out... Microsoft Project - Pr... Zaštita originalnosti Sprečavanje prometa... ZAŠTITA OD KRIVOT... INTERPOL - Windows... 100% 10:19

Zdravo budi!

# Nemojte biti vlastiti ubojice!!!

Lijekove i medicinske  
proizvode kupujte  
u  
ovlaštenim ljekarnama!

# Zdravo budi!



## HVALA NA POZORNOSTI